REFERENCE

SEE SHEET 2A FOR PLAN SHEET LAYOUT

AT TIME OF INVESTIGATION

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STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

### **ROADWAY** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY GUILFORD

PROJECT DESCRIPTION SR 2147 WEST FRIENDLY AVE. FROM EAST OF GREEN VALLEY RD TO NORTH LINDELL RD IN GREENSBORO

**INVENTORY** 

STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO. U-5841

#### **CAUTION NOTICE**

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE VARIOUS FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT AT 1999 707-6805. THE SUBSURFACE PLANS AND REPORTS, FIELD BORING LOGS, ROCK CORES AND SOIL TEST DATA ARE NOT PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISTY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

- ES;
  THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N.C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS ACCURATE NOR IS IT CONSIDERED PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

  BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

PERS	ONNEL
TRIGON	
WEIS, J.M.	
	N FNG
INVESTIGATED BY FALCO	K ENG.
DRAWN BY <i>HILL, M.J.</i>	
CHECKED BY HUNSBER	GER, W.S.
SUBMITTED BY FALCON	ENG.
DATE APRIL 2021	



DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL **UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED** 

U-5841 2

# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

### SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION	GRADATION	ROCK DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT	WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE.	HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL.	ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.
ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586), SOIL CLASSIFICATION	<u>UNIFORMLY GRADED</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. <u>GAP-GRADED</u> - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.	SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60	AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.
IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM, BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH	ANGULARITY OF GRAINS	BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL, THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK.	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.
AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE,	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS:	ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:	ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6	ANGULAR, SUBANGULAR, SUBROUNDED, OR ROUNDED.	WEATHERED NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES >	A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION  GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS	MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION	ROCK (WR) 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND
GENERAL GRANULAR MATERIALS SILT-CLAY MATERIALS CLASS. (≤ 35% PASSING *200) (> 35% PASSING *200) ORGANIC MATERIALS	MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC.	CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR) FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	SURFACE.
GROUP A-1 A-3 A-2 A-4 A-5 A-6 A-7 A-1, A-2 A-4, A-5	ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.	UNCISS, UNBERU, SURISI, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.
CLASS. A-1-0 A-1-6 A-2-4 A-2-5 A-2-6 A-2-7 A-7-5 A-3 A-6, A-7	COMPRESSIBILITY	NON-LAYSTALLINE SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YEILD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED.	COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM
SYMBOL 000000000000000000000000000000000000	SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50	COASTAL PLAIN COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD	OF SLOPE.
7. PASSING	HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50	SEDIMENTARY ROCK STYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
*10 50 MX GRANULAR SIL1- MUCK,	PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL	CP) SHELL BEDS, ETC. WEATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT
*40   30 MX   50 MX   51 MN   PEAT   SOILS   S	GRANULAR SILT - CLAY ORGANIC MATERIAL SOILS SOILS OTHER MATERIAL	FRESH ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING, ROCK RINGS UNDER	ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.
MATERIAL	TRACE OF ORGANIC MATTER 2 - 3% 3 - 5% TRACE 1 - 10%	HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE
PASSING *40 SOILS WITH	LITTLE ORGANIC MATTER 3 - 5% 5 - 12% LITTLE 10 - 20% MODERATELY ORGANIC 5 - 10% 12 - 20% SOME 20 - 35%	VERY SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN,	HORIZONTAL.
LL — — 40 MX (41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN 40 MX 41 MN LITTLE OR LICELY	HIGHLY ORGANIC > 10% > 20% HIGHLY 35% AND ABOVE	(V SLI.) CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.	<u>OIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)</u> - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.
CROLIP INDEX A A A MY A MY 12 MY 16 MY MO MY AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC	GROUND WATER	SLIGHT ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE
USIAL TYPES STONE FRACE ORGANIC SUILS	✓ WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING	(SLI.) 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.
OF MAJOR GRAVEL, AND SAND GADE GRAVE AND SAND GADE GOILS	STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS	CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.
MATERIALS SANU	<u> </u>	MODERATE SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN (MOD.) GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY, ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.
GEN. RATING EXCELLENT TO GOOD FAIR TO POOR POOR UNSUITABLE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.
PI OF A-7-5 SUBGROUP IS ≤ LL - 30 ; PI OF A-7-6 SUBGROUP IS > LL - 30	SPRING OR SEEP	WITH FRESH ROCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS	MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS	MODERATELY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL SEVERE AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH	FIELD.
COMPACTNICS OR RANGE OF STANDARD RANGE OF UNCONFINED		(MOD. SEV.) AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE CONSISTENCY PENETRATION RESISTENCE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (N-VALUE) (TONS/FT <sup>2</sup> )	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE)  STORES  DIP & DIP DIRECTION  OF ROCK STRUCTURES	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO
VERY LODGE 4.4	-  "- cor	SEVERE ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT (SEV.) REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED	ITS LATERAL EXTENT.
CRANIII AP LOOSE 4 TO 10	SOIL SYMBOL  SOIL SYMBOL  SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION	TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN.	LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.  MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS, MOTTLING IN SOILS
MATERIAL DENSE 30 TO 50	ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER AUGER BORING CONE PENETROMETER	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF  VERY ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED, ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE	USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.
(NON-COHESIVE) VERY DENSE > 50	THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT THOUGH BURNING TEST	SEVERE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK	PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE
VERY SOFT	──── INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY ————————————————————————————————————	(V SEV.) REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR	OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.
GENERALLY SOFT 2 TO 4 0.25 TO 0.5 SILT-CLAY MEDIUM STIFF 4 TO 8 0.5 TO 1.0	INFERRED ROCK LINE MAN MONITORING WELL TEST BORING	VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <u>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES &lt; 100 BPF</u> COMPLETE ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL, ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.
MATERIAL STIFF 8 TO 15 1 TO 2	WITH CORE	SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE
(COHESIVE) VERY STIFF 15 TO 30 2 TO 4  HARD > 30 > 4	→ → → → → → → ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY \( \triangle \) FIEZOMETER \( \triangle \) SPT N-VALUE	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE	RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS	ROCK HARDNESS	SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT
		VERY HARD CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK, BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES	ROCK,
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE 4 10 40 60 200 270 OPENING (MM) 4.76 2.00 0.42 0.25 0.075 0.053	UNDERCUI ✓ UNSUITABLE WASTE 🖈 ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.  HARD CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY, HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO
COARSE FINE	SHALLOW UNDERCUT UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.	THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.
BOULDER CUBBLE GRAVEL SAND SAND SAND (SL) (CL)	UNDERCOT LESS ACCEPTABLE DEGRAPABLE NOCK	MODERATELY CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE	SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT
(CSE. SD.) (F SD.)	ABBREVIATIONS  AB - AUCED DESUGAL MED - MEDIUM VET - VANE CHEAD TEST	HARD EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.	OR SLIP PLANE.
GRAIN MM 305 75 2.0 0.25 0.05 0.005 SIZE IN. 12 3	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED	MEDIUM CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT.	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY 7 - UNIT WEIGHT	HARD CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL
SOU MOISTURE SCALE FIELD MOISTURE	CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC $\gamma_{ m d}$ - DRY UNIT WEIGHT CSE COARSE ORG ORGANIC	POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.	TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.  STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY
(ATTERBERG LIMITS)  OESCRIPTION  GUIDE FOR FIELD MOISTURE DESCRIPTION	DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST <u>SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS</u>	SOFT CAN BE GROVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN	TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
- SATURATED - USUALLY LIQUID; VERY WET, USUALLY	DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST SAP SAPROLITIC S - BULK e - VOID RATIO SD SAND, SANDY SS - SPLIT SPOON	PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL
(SAT.) FROM BELOW THE GROUND WATER TABLE	F - FINE SL SILT, SILTY ST - SHELBY TUBE	VERY CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK, PIECES 1 INCH SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE, CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	TENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.
PLASTIC   CONTINUE CO	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK	SOFT OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE, CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.
RANGE - WET - (W) SEMISULIDE REQUIRES DRYING TO	FRAC FRACTURED, FRACTURES TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL FRAGS FRAGMENTS W - MOISTURE CONTENT CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING	FRACTURE SPACING BEDDING	BENCH MARK:
(PI) PL _ PLASTIC LIMIT	HI HIGHLY V - VERY RATIO	TERM SPACING TERM THICKNESS	BORING ELEVATIONS TAKEN FROM u5841_Is_tin_I807IO.tin
- MOIST - (M) SOLID; AT OR NEAR OPTIMUM MOISTURE	EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT	VERY WIDE MORE THAN 10 FEET VERY THICKLY BEDDED 4 FEET WIDE 3 TO 10 FEET THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	DATED 3/28/2019 ELEVATION: FEET
OM OPTIMUM MOISTURE	DRILL UNITS: ADVANCING TOOLS: HAMMER TYPE:	MODERATELY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET THINLY BEDDED 0.16 - 1.5 FEET	NOTES.
PEOUIDES ADDITIONAL MATER TO	CME-45C CLAY BITS X AUTOMATIC MANUAL	CLOSE 0.16 TO 1 FOOT VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET	NOTES:
- DRY - (D) ATTAIN OPTIMUM MOISTURE	X CME-55 G'CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER CORE SIZE:	VERY CLOSE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET THICKLY LAMINATED 0.008 - 0.03 FEET THINLY LAMINATED < 0.008 FEET	FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING
PLASTICITY	X 8" HOLLOW AUGERS	INDURATION	
PLASTICITY INDEX (PI) DRY STRENGTH	CME-550 HARD FACED FINGER BITS	FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	
NON PLASTIC 0-5 VERY LOW	TUNGCARBIDE INSERTS	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS;	
SLIGHTLY PLASTIC 6-15 SLIGHT	VANE SHEAR TEST CASING W/ ADVANCER HAND TOOLS:	GENILE BLUW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.	
MODERATELY PLASTIC 16-25 MEDIUM HIGHLY PLASTIC 26 OR MORE HIGH	BORTARIE HOICT TRICONE STEEL TEETH POST HOLE DIGGER	MODERATELY INDURATED GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.	
COLOR	TOYOUT TOYOUT AUGUST	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE:	
	TRICONE 'TUNGCARB. SOUNDING ROD	INDURATED ORANNS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.	
DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY).  MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.	CORE BIT VANE SHEAR TEST	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;	
MUDICIENS SUCH AS LIUHI, DAMK, SIMEAKED, EIL. AKE USED IU DESCRIBE APPEAKANCE.		EXTREMELY INDURATED SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.	DATE: 1-XX-17

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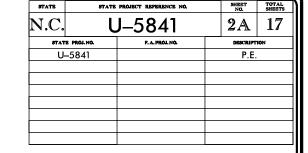
VICINITY MAP N.T.S.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

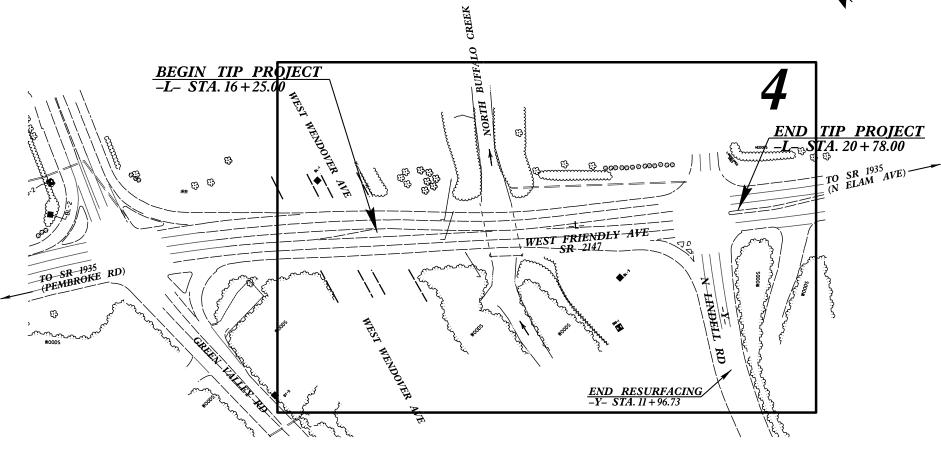
### **GUILFORD COUNTY**

LOCATION: SR 2147 WEST FRIENDLY AVENUE FROM EAST OF GREEN VALLEY RD TO NORTH LINDELL RD IN GREENSBORO

TYPE OF WORK: GRADING, PAVING, DRAINAGE, & STRUCTURE

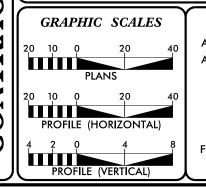






THIS PROJECT IS WITHIN THE MUNICIPAL BOUNDARIES OF GREENSBORO. CLEARING ON THIS PROJECT SHALL BE PERFORMED TO THE LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY METHOD II. INCOMPLETE PLANS
DO NOT USE FOR R/W ACQUISITION

DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED



#### DESIGN DATA

ADT 2020 = 28,500

ADT 2040 = 31,600

K = 60%D = 10%

T = 1%V = 40 MPH

**FUNC. CLASSIFICATION:** MINOR ARTERIAL

#### PROJECT LENGTH

LENGTH OF ROADWAY PROJECT U-5841 = .086 MILES

TOTAL LENGTH OF PROJECT U-5841 = .086 MILES

NCDOT CONTACT: BRIAN KETNER, EI

Division 7 Project Engineer

### PLANS PREPARED FOR THE NCDOT BY:

STV Engineers, Inc. 100 900 West Trade St., Suite 715 Charlotte, NC 28202 Churchet, NC 28202 Churchet, NC 28202

SEAN C. STEPHENS, PE PROJECT ENGINEER

BHUPESH R. JOSHI, EIT

RIGHT OF WAY DATE: MAY 8, 2019

2018 STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

LETTING DATE: JANUARY 17, 2020

#### HYDRAULICS ENGINEER

SIGNATURE: ROADWAY

DESIGN **ENGINEER** 







#### Roadway Subsurface Investigation Report - Inventory

West Friendly Avenue (SR 2147) From East of Green Valley Road to North Lindell Road Guilford County, North Carolina TIP: U-5841 WBS: 50232.1.1 Falcon Project No.: G18054.00

#### Prepared for:

STV Engineers, Inc. 900 West Trade Street, Suite 715 Charlotte, NC 28202

Submitted by:
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April 9, 2021

 TIP:
 U-5841

 WBS:
 50232.1.1

 COUNTY:
 Guilford

**DESCRIPTION:** West Friendly Avenue (SR 2147) From East of Green Valley

Road to North Lindell Road

**SUBJECT:** Roadway Subsurface Investigation – Inventory

#### PROJECT DESCRIPTION

This project consists of 0.86 miles of proposed widening and intersection improvements on West Friendly Avenue in Greensboro in Guilford County. West Friendly Avenue will be widened from east of Green Valley Road to North Lindell Road. Tie-ins and minor improvements to an additional Y-line is also included. A culvert will be extended across the creek crossing beneath the -L- alignment. A new culvert headwall and wing walls with connected a retaining wall on the downstation side will be constructed. The investigation for these structures will be provided under separate cover.

The investigation was conducted on February 1st, 2019 in general accordance with our Scope and Fee Estimate for Geotechnical Investigation and Engineering Services. The information provided in this report is based solely on our site reconnaissance, soil test borings and laboratory test data, engineering evaluation of these data, and generally accepted soil and foundation engineering practices and principles.

A total of three (3) Standard Penetration Test (SPT) borings were drilled for the proposed roadway alignments. All mechanical borings were drilled using a CME-550 ATV mounted drill rig equipped with 2 ¼-inch inside diameter hollow-stem augers, and SPT testing was performed with an automatic hammer. Representative soil samples, collected with a split-barrel sampler were selected for laboratory testing to verify visual field classifications. In addition, a bulk sample was collected for standard Proctor compaction and California Bearing Ratio (CBR) testing. At three (3) locations along the existing roadway, existing pavements were cored, measured, and Dual Mass Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) testing completed on the subgrade to depths of up to three feet to correlate in-situ CBR values. The dual mass DCP used is manufactured by Kessler Soils Engineering Products, Inc. CBR values were estimated using software provided by the manufacturer which utilizes correlations established by the Army Corps of Engineers Waterways Experiment Station.



Portions of the following alignment, totaling approximately 0.86 miles were investigated. Other minor Y-lines and driveways are included on the project but improvements are not anticipated to be significant enough to warrant investigation.

Alignment Station (ft)

-L- (West Friendly Ave.) 16+25 to 20+78

#### AREAS OF SPECIAL GEOTECHNICAL INTEREST

I. The following location encountered soft soil (blow count of less than 4) within 4 feet of the ground surface:

Alignment Station (ft)
-L- 18+37

#### PHYSIOGRAPHY AND GEOLOGY

According to the *Geologic Map of North Carolina* (1985), the site is in the Charlotte Belt Physiographic Province of North Carolina. Specifically, rocks at the site are noted as Metamorphosed Granitic Rock (CZg) – megacrystic, well foliated, locally contains hornblende; Fountain intrusive.

Existing site topography is rolling terrain typical of North Carolina's Piedmont Physiographic Province. The site is located in Northeast Greensboro. The existing corridor is developed with a medical campus to the north and residential properties to the southeast. The existing culvert extends over a creek in the middle of the project corridor with a paved greenway to the north along the creek.

SHEET 3A TIP No.: U-5841 WBS: 50232.1.1

#### **SOIL PROPERTIES**

A variety of soils were encountered along the project, including existing Roadway Embankment fill, Residual soils and Weathered and Crystalline Rock.

Roadway Embankment soils were encountered at the ground surface adjacent to existing roadways. These soils consist of 3 to 8 feet of moist, soft to hard, slightly to highly plastic, clayey and sandy silt and silty clay (A-4, A-5, A-7) and loose to very dense, clayey silty and clean sand (A-2-4, A-2-6, A-3) with trace gravel and trace organics.

Residual soils were encountered at ground surface or beneath the roadway embankment fills. These soils consist of dry to moist, soft to medium stiff, slightly to moderately plastic, clayey silt and sandy and silty clay (A-5, A-6, A-7) and medium dense to dense, silty sand (A-2-4) with trace rock fragments.

Weathered Rock (WR) is a very hard material with properties intermediate of soil and rock. WR is classified as having an N-value of greater than 100 blows per one foot. WR encountered on the project generally consists of gray weathered granite. WR was encountered between 753.1 and 752.3 ft, msl.

Crystalline Rock, in the form of granite, was encountered beneath residual soils at one location explored. CR is classified as material that yields auger refusal or SPT refusal (blow count of 60/0.0 or 60/0.1 feet.) CR was encountered between 757.6 and 757.1 ft, msl.

#### **GROUNDWATER PROPERTIES**

Groundwater levels were measured at the time of boring completion. All borings were drilled in close proximity to existing roadways and were backfilled immediately after completion due to safety considerations. Groundwater measurements were noted as dry upon completion of drilling.





The following bulk sample was obtained:

<u>Sample Location</u> <u>Depth (ft)</u> <u>Test</u>

BS-1 17+10, 50' RT, -L- 1.0 – 7.0 California Bearing Ratio, Standard Proctor

Classification test results for the bulk sample is included in the subsurface profiles and cross sections and Standard Proctor and California Bearing Ratio (CBR) data is attached in the Appendix.

#### **CLOSING**

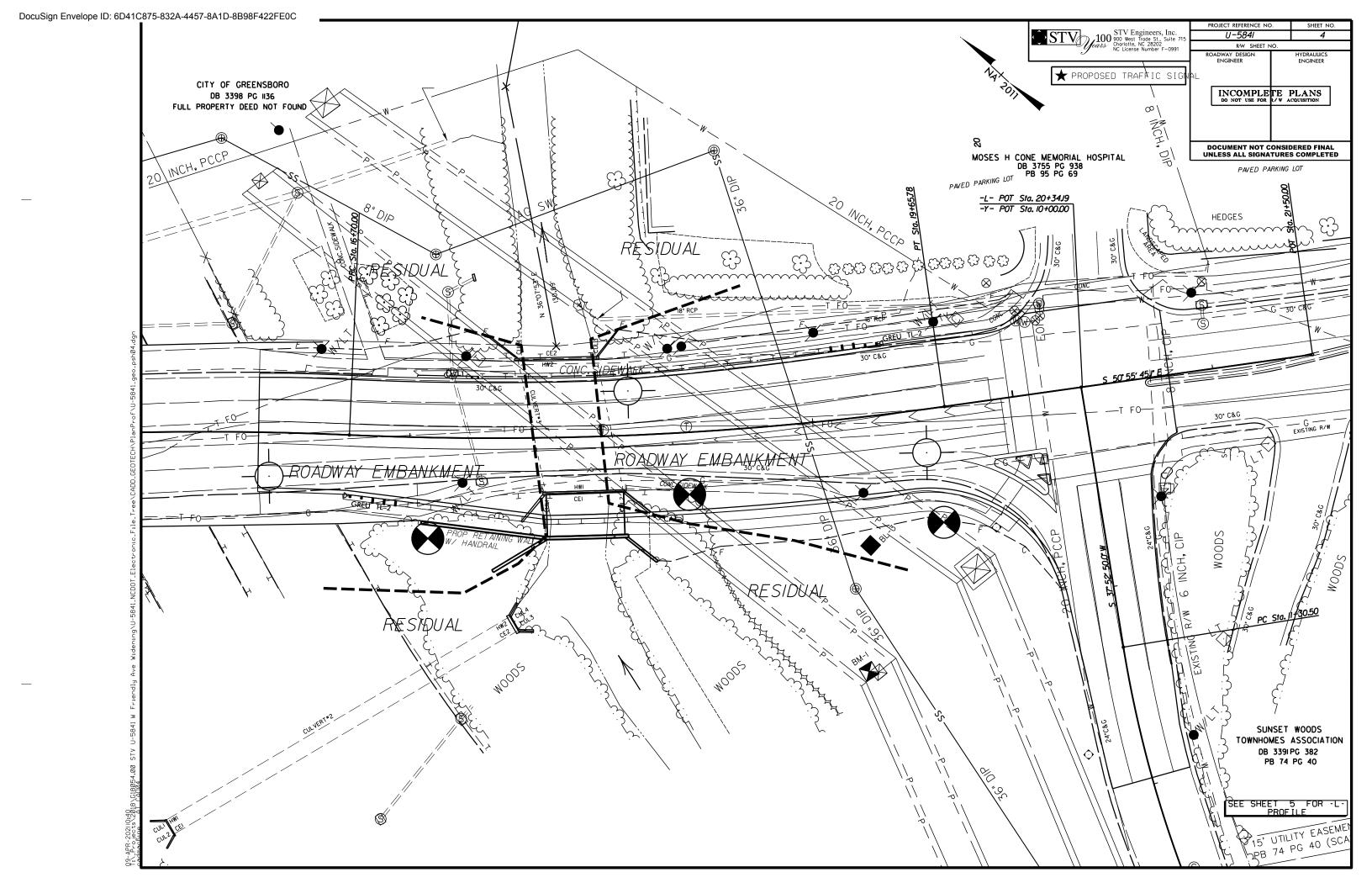
Falcon appreciates the opportunity to have provided our geotechnical engineering services for the above referenced project. If you have any questions concerning the contents of this report or need additional information, please do not hesitate to contact our office.

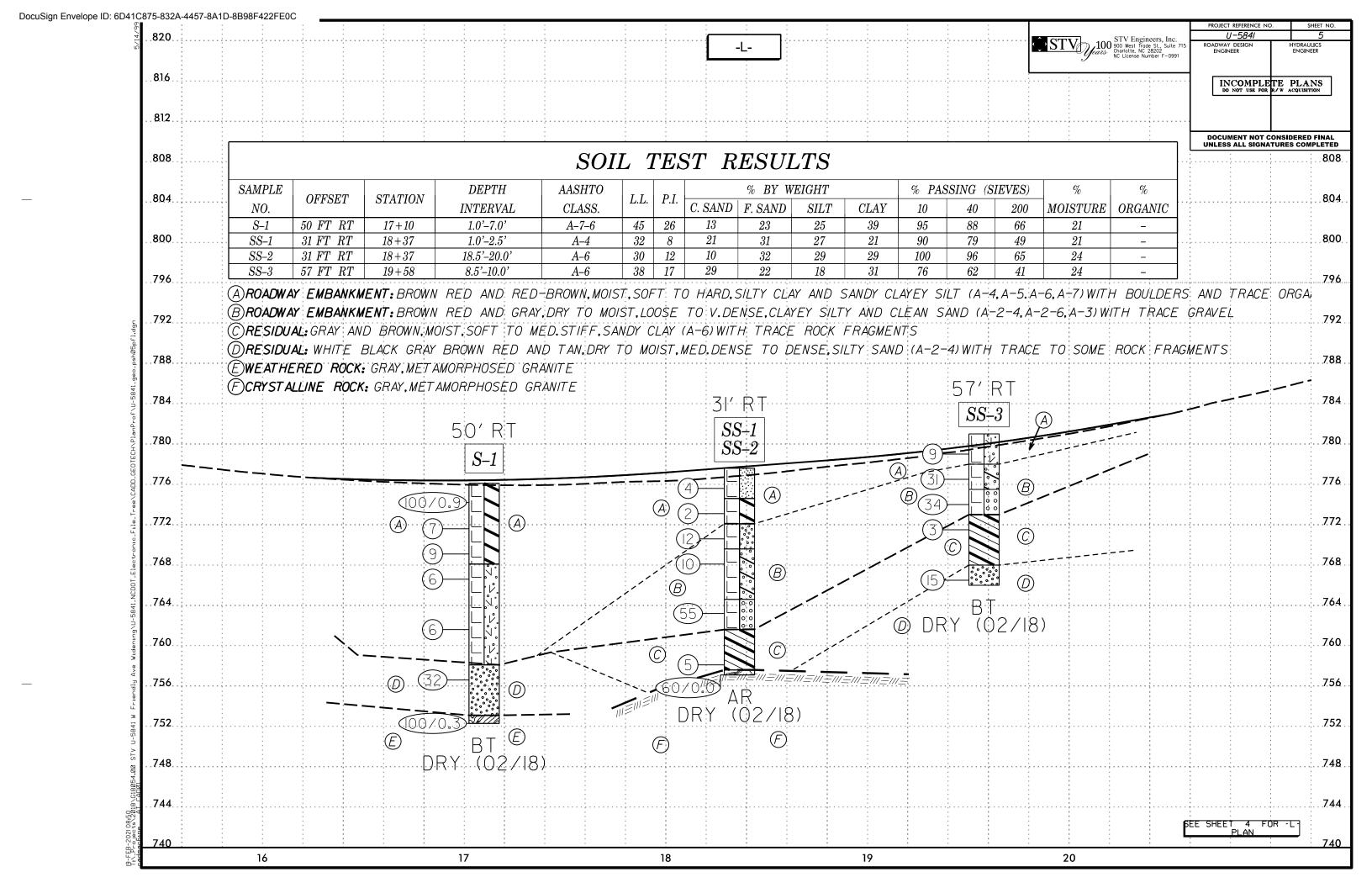
#### FALCON ENGINEERING, INC.

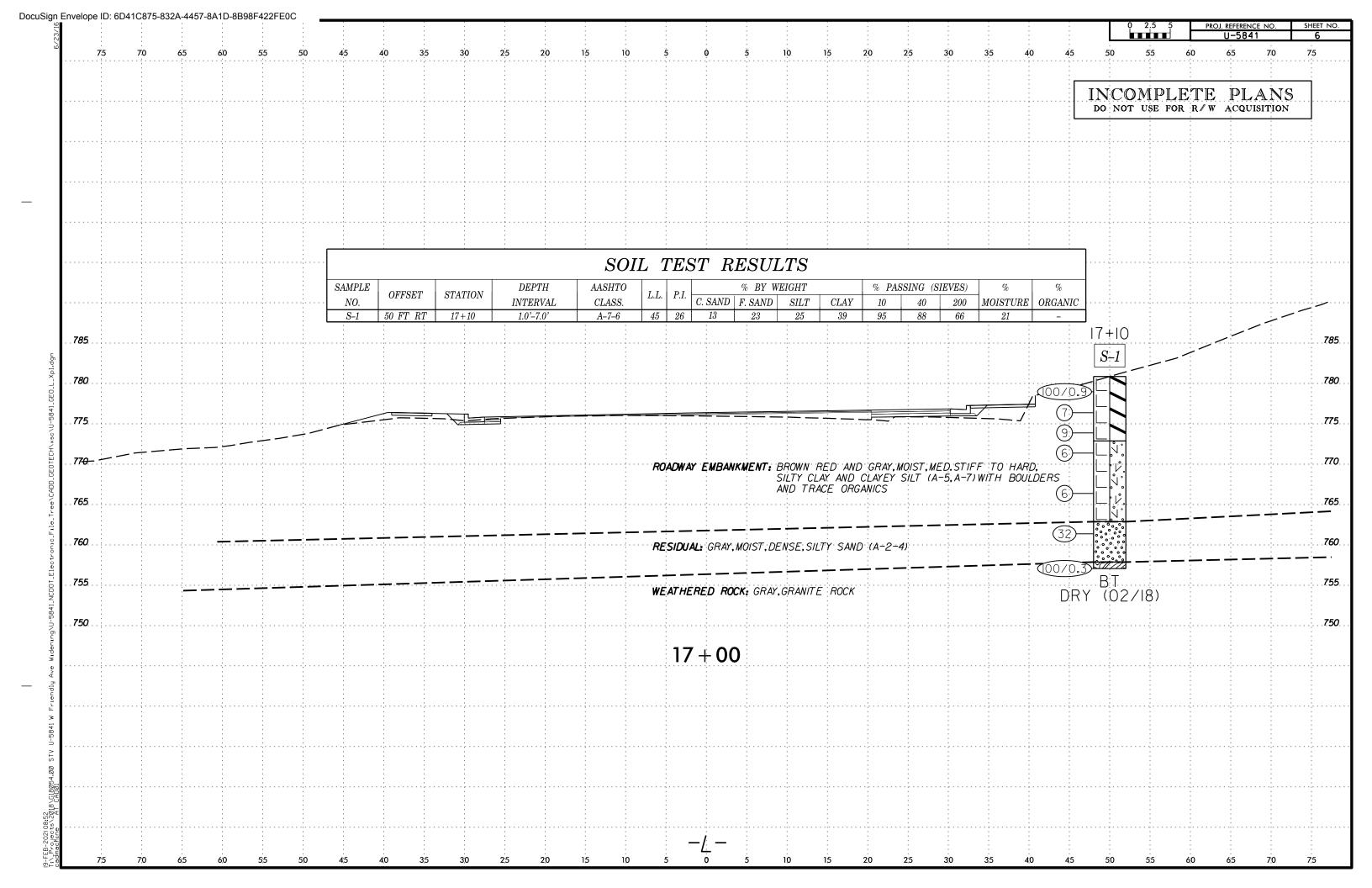
Report Prepared By: Report Reviewed By:

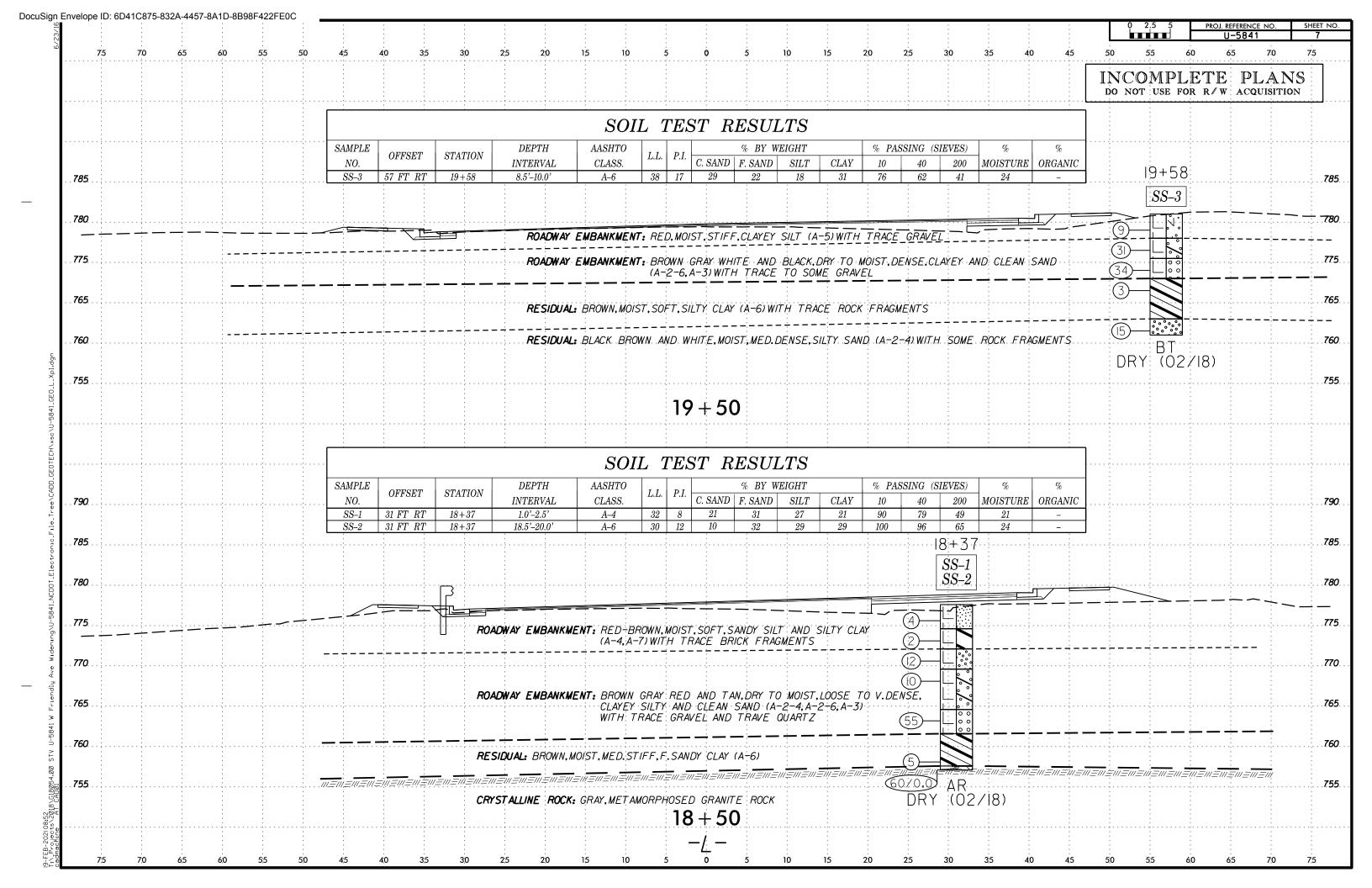
W. Scott Hunsberger, PE Geotechnical Engineer

Jeremy R. Hamm, PE Geotechnical Engineering Manager









DocuSign Envelope ID: 6D41C875-832A-4457-8A1D-8B98F422FE0C PROJECT REFERENCE NO. U-5841 8 NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION APPENDIX A PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION REFERENCE: 50232 4/9/2021 WSH

DATE

#### Falcon Engineering, Inc.

1210 Trinity Road, Suite 110 Cary, NC 27513

#### PAVEMENT SECTION AND SUBGRADE CONDITION SUMMARY

#### WEST FRIENDLEY AVENUE (SR 2147) FROM EAST OF GREEN VALLEY ROAD TO NORTH LINDELL ROAD

#### GUILFORD COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

TIP: U-5841

Falcon Project No.: G18054.00

		TEST LOCATION	ON	PAVEMENT SECTION THICKNESS (INCHES) SUBGRA					
ALIGNMENT	STATION	OFFSET	LANE	НМА	CONCRETE	AGGREGATE BASE	TOTAL	IN-SITU CBR	NOTES
-L-	16+31	22' RT	SOUTHBOUND, OUTSIDE LANE	7.00	0.00	5.00	12.00	25	Multiple Layers, Sub base intact
-L-	18+09	22' LT	NORTHBOUND, OUTSIDE LANE	7.00	0.00	2.00	9.00	12	Multiple layers
-L-	19+54	21' RT	SOUTHBOUND, OUTSIDE LANE	8.00	7.00	0.00	15.00	5	Multiple Layers, delamination at 8 inches
	REPRESENTATIVE AVERAGE				2.33	2.33	12.00	N/A	-







FALCON ENGINEERING, INC.

1210 TRINITY ROAD, SUITE 110

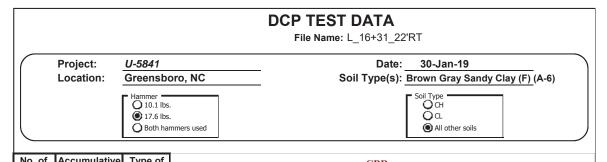
CARY, NC 27513

PHONE: 919.871,0800

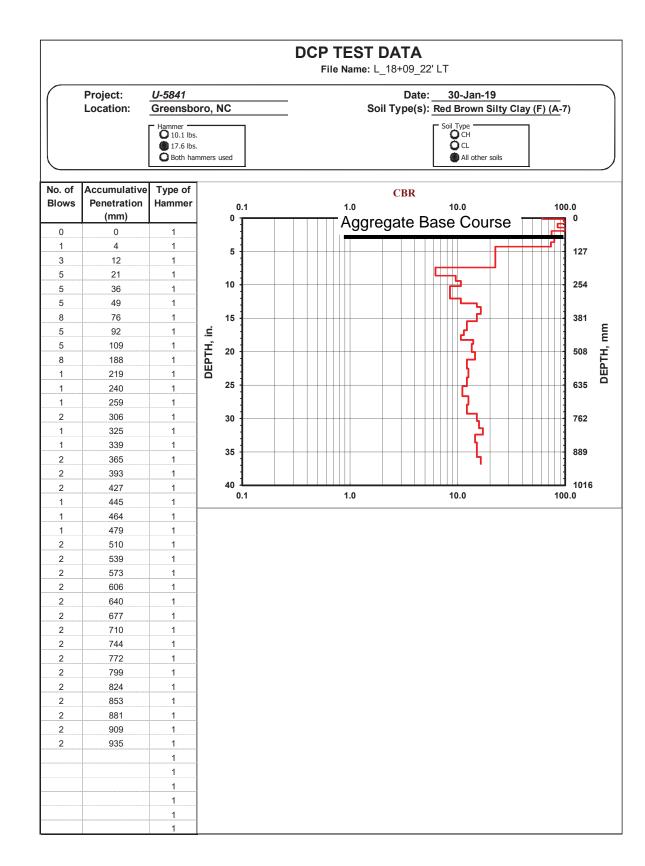
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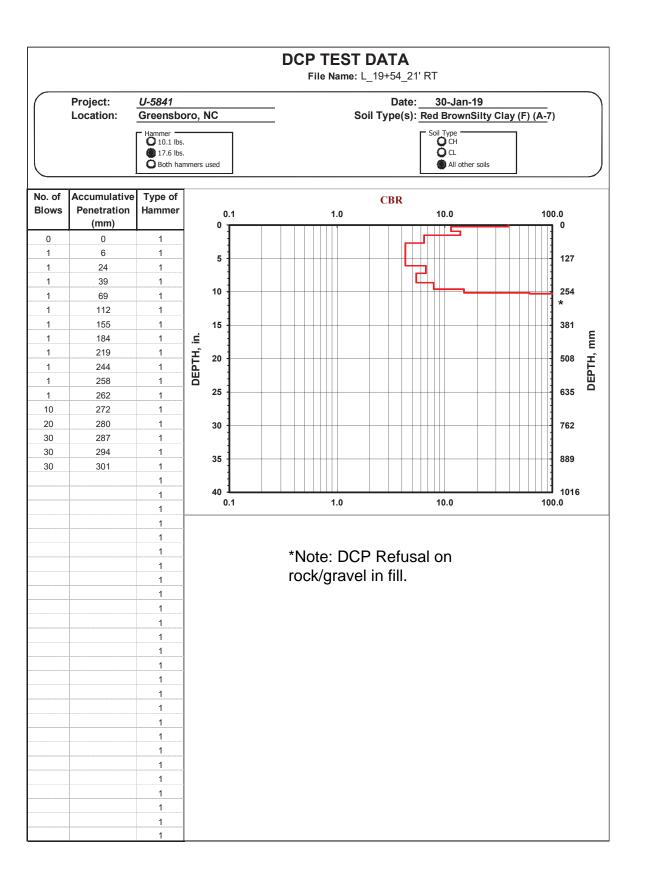
#### PAVEMENT CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

SR 2147 WEST FRIENDLY AVENUE FROM EAST OF GREEN VALLEY RD TO NORTH LINDELL RD IN GREENSBORO GUILFORD / NORTH CAROLINA TIP NO.: U-5841 | WBS NO.: 50232.1.1 FALCON PROJECT NO.: G18054.00



No. of	Accumulative					CBR				
Blows	Penetration	Hammer		0.1	1.0		10.0	10	0.0	
	(mm)			0 1					0	
0	0	1			Aggre	anto Po	oo Cour	se 📆		
1	4	1		5	Aggre	gate ba	se Cours	se <u> </u>	127	
1	10	1		1				4		
3	25	1		10				,^	254	
3	32	1		10 ]					254	
3	43	1		}						
3	52	1	١.	15					381	_
3	65	1	.⊑	;		╽	<b>」</b> │			Ē
3	77	1	DEPTH, in.	20				<u>:</u>	508	DEPTH, mm
5	92	1	<u>.</u>				Щ			F.
5	108	1		25				1	635	DE
5	122	1		25					635	
5	133	1	-	]						
8	155	1		30					762	
5	168	1		1						
8	192	1		35					889	
8	214	1								
10	243	1		40					4040	
10	283	1		0.1	1.0		10.0	10	1016 0.0	
5	301	1		•••						
5	338	1								
5	360	1								
5	405	1								
2	455	1								
1	489	1								
1	518	1								
1	546	1								
1	568	1								
1	579	1								
2	588	1								
5	595	1								
10	599	1								
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DATE

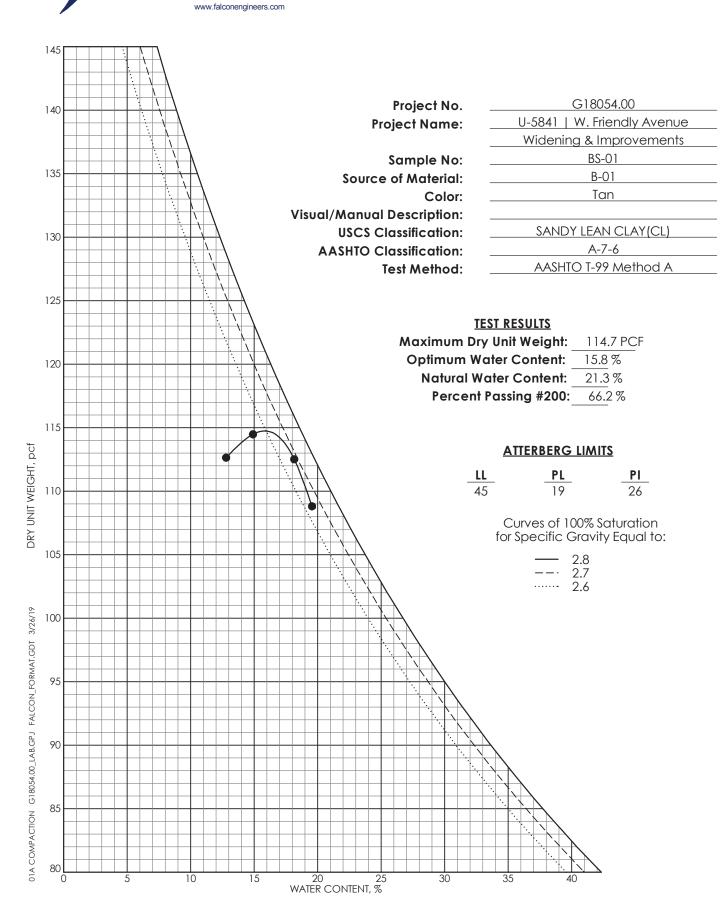
FALCON

FALCON ENGINEERING, INC. 1210 TRINITY ROAD, SUITE 110

PHONE: 919.871.0800

#### LABORATORY COMPACTION TEST RESULTS

PAGE 1 OF 1



SHEET 14

3/20/2019

10 lb.

51 lbs/sq.ft.

N/A

1.76%

#### **FALCON ENGINEERING**

**DRY DENSITY** 

MOISTURE CONTENT

PERCENT COMPACTION

G18054.00

**TEST DATA** 

PROJECT #:

1210 TRINITY RD., SUITE 110, Cary, NC 27513

**SURCHARGE WEIGHT** 

SURCHARGE PER SQUARE FOOT

FINAL MOISTURE CONTENT

SWELL

DATE:

## CBR (CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO) OF LABORATORY COMPACTED SOIL AASHTO T-193 \ ASTM D-1883

PROJECT NAME:	U-5841   W. Friendly	y Ave. Widening & I	mprovements		
BORING:	B-01	SAMPLE:	BS-01	DEPTH:	1.0-7.0
SOIL DESCRIPTION	N: Tan Silty Clay (A-7-	6)			
COMPACT	ION METHOD	AASHTO T-99A	SOAK		96 HRS.
MAXIMUM	DRY DENSITY	114.7 PCF	STRAIN RATE		.05 IN / MIN.
OPTIMUM MOI	STURE CONTENT	15.8%	LOAD CELL		6000

112.4 PCF

15.9%

98.0%

			R VALU			F		4.3 4.9		4.		
	STRESS-PENETRATION CURVE											
STRESS (PSI)	140.0 120.0 100.0 80.0 60.0 40.0		0.1		0.2 PENET	RATI	ON (	0.: (IN.)	3		0.4	0.5
LIQUI	D LIMIT	45		PLAS1	TIC LIM	IT		19		PLASTIC	INDEX	26